

Key Style Points: References

Basic Style *

Journals and articles

Journal article

Smith J, Jones M Jr, Houghton L et al (1999) Future of health insurance. *N Engl J Med* 341:325–329

Journal article with inclusion of issue number (optional)

Saunders DS (1976) The biological clock of insects. *Sci Am* 234(2):114–121

Journal article with DOI (and with page numbers)

Slifka MK, Whitton JL (2000) Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *J Mol Med* 78:74–80. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s001090000086>

Journal article by DOI (before issue publication with page numbers)

Slifka MK, Whitton JL (2000) Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *J Mol Med*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s001090000086>

Article in electronic journal by DOI (no paginated version)

Slifka MK, Whitton JL (2000) Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. *Dig J Mol Med*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s801090000086>

Journal issue with issue editor

Smith J (ed) (1998) Rodent genes. *Mod Genomics J* 14(6):126–233

Journal issue with no issue editor

Mod Genomics J (1998) Rodent genes. *Mod Genomics J* 14(6):126–233

Books and chapters

Book chapter

Brown B, Aaron M (2001) The politics of nature. In: Smith J (ed) *The rise of modern genomics*, 3rd edn. Wiley, New York, p 234–295

Book, authored

South J, Blass B (2001) *The future of modern genomics*. Blackwell, London

Book, edited

Smith J, Brown B (eds) (2001) *The demise of modern genomics*. Blackwell, London

Book, also showing a translated edition [Either edition may be listed first.]

Adorno TW (1966) *Negative Dialektik*. Suhrkamp, Frankfurt. English edition: Adorno TW (1973) *Negative Dialectics* (trans: Ashton EB). Routledge, London

Chapter in a book in a series without volume titles

Schmidt H (1989) Testing results. In: Hutzinger O (ed) *Handbook of environmental chemistry*, vol 2E. Springer, Heidelberg, p 111

Chapter in a book in a series with volume titles

Smith SE (1976) Neuromuscular blocking drugs in man. In: Zaimis E (ed) *Neuromuscular junction*. Handbook of experimental pharmacology, vol 42. Springer, Heidelberg, pp 593–660

OnlineFirst chapter in a series (without a volume designation but with a DOI)

Saito Y, Hyuga H (2007) Rate equation approaches to amplification of enantiomeric excess and chiral symmetry breaking. *Top Curr Chem*. https://doi.org/10.1007/128_2006_108

Proceedings and conference papers

Proceedings as a book (in a series and subseries)

Zowghi D et al (1996) A framework for reasoning about requirements in evolution. In: Foo N, Goebel R (eds) *PRICAI'96: topics in artificial intelligence*. 4th Pacific Rim conference on artificial intelligence, Cairns, August 1996. Lecture notes in computer science (Lecture notes in artificial intelligence), vol 1114. Springer, Heidelberg, p 157

Proceedings with an editor (without a publisher)

Aaron M (1999) The future of genomics. In: Williams H (ed) *Proceedings of the genomic researchers*, Boston, 1999

Proceedings without an editor (without a publisher)

Chung S-T, Morris RL (1978) Isolation and characterization of plasmid deoxyribonucleic acid from *Streptomyces fradiae*. In: *Abstracts of the 3rd international symposium on the genetics of industrial microorganisms*, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 4–9 June 1978

* This style is based on *Harvard style* and recommendations of the *Council of Biology Editors* (CBE)

Key Style Points:

References

Basic Style

<p>Paper presented at a conference</p>	<p>Chung S-T, Morris RL (1978) Isolation and characterization of plasmid deoxyribonucleic acid from <i>Streptomyces fradiae</i>. Paper presented at the 3rd international symposium on the genetics of industrial microorganisms, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 4–9 June 1978</p>
<p>Online publications</p> <p>Online document</p>	<p>Doe J (1999) Title of subordinate document. In: The dictionary of substances and their effects. Royal Society of Chemistry. Available via DIALOG. http://www.rsc.org/dose/title_of_subordinate_document. Accessed 15 Jan 1999</p>
<p>Online database</p>	<p>Healthwise Knowledgebase (1998) US Pharmacopeia, Rockville. http://www.healthwise.org. Accessed 21 Sept 1998</p>
<p>Supplementary material/private homepage</p>	<p>Doe J (2000) Title of supplementary material. http://www.privatehomepage.com. Accessed 22 Feb 2000</p>
<p>University site</p>	<p>Doe J (1999) Title of preprint. http://www.uni-heidelberg.de/mydata.html. Accessed 25 Dec 1999</p>
<p>FTP site</p>	<p>Doe J (1999) Trivial HTTP, RFC2169. ftp://ftp.isi.edu/in-notes/rfc2169.txt. Accessed 12 Nov 1999</p>
<p>Organization site</p>	<p>ISSN International Centre (2006) The ISSN register. http://www.issn.org. Accessed 20 Feb 2007</p>
<p>Other</p> <p>Patent: Name and date of patent are optional</p> <p>Dissertation</p>	<p>Norman LO (1998) Lightning rods. US Patent 4,379,752, 9 Sept 1998</p> <p>Trent JW (1975) Experimental acute renal failure. Dissertation, University of California</p>
<p>Institutional author (book)</p>	<p>International Anatomical Nomenclature Committee (1966) <i>Nomina anatomica. Excerpta Medica</i>, Amsterdam</p>
<p>Non-English, Latin alphabet publication cited in an English publication</p>	<p>Wolf GH, Lehman P-F (1976) <i>Atlas der Anatomie</i>, vol 4/3, 4th edn. Fischer, Berlin</p>
<p>Non-Latin alphabet publication cited in an English publication. Title of the publication in the original alphabet and an English translation are optional</p>	<p>Marikhin VY, Myasnikova LP (1977) <i>Nadmolekulyarnaya struktura polimerov</i> (The supramolecular structure of polymers). Khimiya, Leningrad</p>
<p>In press</p>	<p>Major M et al (2007) Recent developments. In: Jones W (ed) <i>Surgery today</i>. Springer, Dordrecht (in press)</p>